

1-9 Equations and Their Solutions

Learn to determine whether a number is a solution of an equation.

Vocabulary

equation

solution

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Ella has 22 CDs. This is 9 more than her friend Kay has.

This situation can be written as an *equation*. An **equation** is a mathematical statement that two expressions are equal in value.

An equation is like a balanced scale.

Number of CDs Ella has is equal to 9 more than Kay has

$$22 = j + 9$$

Left expression



Right expression

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Just as the weights on both sides of a balanced scale are exactly the same, the expressions on both sides of an equation represent exactly the same value.

When an equation contains a variable, a value of the variable that makes the statement true is called a **solution** of the equation.

$22 = j + 9$ $j = 13$ is a solution because $22 = 13 + 9$.

$22 = j + 9$ $j = 15$ is not a solution because $22 \neq 15 + 9$.

Reading Math

The symbol \neq means “is not equal to.”

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Additional Example 1A: Determining Whether a Number is a Solution of an Equation

Determine whether the given value of the variable is a solution of $t + 9 = 17$.

26

$$t + 9 = 17$$

$$26 + 9 \stackrel{?}{=} 17 \quad \textit{Substitute 26 for t.}$$

$$35 \stackrel{?}{=} 17 \quad \times$$

26 **is not** a solution of $t + 9 = 17$.

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Additional Example 1B: Determining Whether a Number is a Solution of an Equation

Determine whether the given value of the variable is a solution of $t + 9 = 17$.

8

$$t + 9 = 17$$

$$8 + 9 \stackrel{?}{=} 17 \quad \text{Substitute 8 for } t.$$

$$17 \stackrel{?}{=} 17 \quad \checkmark$$

8 **is** a solution of $t + 9 = 17$.

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Check It Out: Example 1

Determine whether each number is a solution of $x - 5 = 12$.

A. 22

$$x - 5 = 12$$

$$22 - 5 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \text{Substitute 22 for } x.$$

$$17 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \times$$

22 **is not** a solution of $x - 5 = 12$.

B. 8

$$x - 5 = 12$$

$$8 - 5 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \text{Substitute 8 for } x.$$

$$3 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \times$$

8 **is not** a solution of $x - 5 = 12$.

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Additional Example 2: Writing an Equation to Determine Whether a Number is a Solution

Mrs. Jenkins had \$32 when she returned home from the supermarket. If she spent \$17 at the supermarket, did she have \$52 or \$49 before she went shopping?

You can write an equation to find the amount of money Mrs. Jenkins had before she went shopping. If m represents the amount of money she had before she went shopping, then $m - 17 = 32$.

\$52

$$m - 17 = 32$$

$$52 - 17 \stackrel{?}{=} 32 \quad \textit{Substitute 52 for } m.$$

$$35 \stackrel{?}{=} 32 \quad \times$$

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Additional Example 2 Continued

Mrs. Jenkins had \$32 when she returned home from the supermarket. If she spent \$17 at the supermarket, did she have \$52 or \$49 before she went shopping?

You can write an equation to find the amount of money Mrs. Jenkins had before she went shopping. If m represents the amount of money she had before she went shopping, then $m - 17 = 32$.

\$49

$$m - 17 = 32$$

$$49 - 17 \stackrel{?}{=} 32 \quad \textit{Substitute 49 for } m.$$

$$32 \stackrel{?}{=} 32 \quad \checkmark$$

Mrs. Jenkins had \$49 before she went shopping.

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Check It Out: Example 2

Mr. Rorke had \$12 when he returned home from buying a hat. If he spent \$47 at the hat store, did he have \$61 or \$59 before he bought the hat?

You can write an equation to find the amount of money Mr. Rorke had before he purchased a hat. If m represents the amount of money he had before he purchased a hat, then $m - 47 = 12$.

\$61

$$m - 47 = 12$$

$$61 - 47 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \textit{Substitute 61 for h.}$$

$$14 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \times$$

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Check It Out: Example 2 Continued

Mr. Rorke had \$12 when he returned home from buying a hat. If he spent \$47 at the hat store, did he have \$59 or \$61 before he bought the hat?

You can write an equation to find the amount of money Mr. Rorke had before he purchased a hat. If m represents the amount of money he had before he purchased a hat, then $m - 47 = 12$.

\$59

$$m - 47 = 12$$

$$59 - 47 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \textit{Substitute 59 for h.}$$

$$12 \stackrel{?}{=} 12 \quad \checkmark$$

Mr. Rorke had \$59 before he purchased a hat.

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Additional Example 3: Deriving a Real-World Situation from an Equation

Which problem situation best matches the equation $5 + 2x = 13$?

Situation A:

Admission to the county fair costs \$5 and rides cost \$2 each. Mike spent a total of \$13. How many rides did he go on?

\$5 for admission \longrightarrow $5 +$

\$2 per ride \longrightarrow $2x$

Mike spent \$13 in all, so $5 + 2x = 13$.
Situation A matches the equation.

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Additional Example 3 Continued

Which problem situation best matches the equation $5 + 2x = 13$?

Situation B:

Admission to the county fair costs \$2 and rides cost \$5 each. Mike spent a total of \$13. How many rides did he go on?

The variable x represents the number of rides that Mike bought.

\$5 per ride \longrightarrow $5x$

Since $5x$ is not a term in the given equation, Situation B does not match the equation.

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Check It Out: Example 3

Which problem situation best matches the equation $13 + 4x = 25$?

Situation A:

Admission to the baseball game costs \$4 and souvenir hats cost \$13 each. Trina spent a total of \$25. How many souvenir hats did she buy?

The variable x represents the number of souvenir hats Trina bought.

\$13 per souvenir hat \longrightarrow $13x$

Since $13x$ is not a term in the given equation, Situation A does not match the equation.

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Check It Out: Example 3 Continued

Which problem situation best matches the equation $13 + 4x = 25$?

Situation B:

Admission to the baseball game costs \$13 and souvenir hats cost \$4 each. Trina spent a total of \$25. How many souvenir hats did she buy?

\$13 for admission \longrightarrow $13 +$

\$4 per souvenir hat \longrightarrow $4x$

Trina spent \$25 in all, so $13 + 4x = 25$.
Situation B matches the equation.